



LIVER DISEASE

Guidelines for End-Stage Liver Disease and Related Disorders

THE PATIENT SHOULD MEET THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:

· Life limiting condition

- · Pt/family informed condition is life limiting
- Pt/family elected palliative care
- Documentation of clinical progression of disease as evidenced by:
 - Serial physician assessment
- Laboratory studies
- Inpatient hospitalizations

- Radiologic or other studies
- Multiple Emergency Department visits
- · Dependence of 3 of 6 Activities of Daily Living
 - Bathing
- Dressing

- Feeding

- Transfers
- Continence of urine and stool
- Ambulation

PATIENT IS NOT A CANDIDATE FOR LIVER TRANSPLANTATION.

LABORATORY INDICATOR OF SEVERELY IMPAIRED LIVER FUNCTION SHOULD SHOW BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING:

- Prothrombin time prolonged more than 5 sec. over control
- · Serum albumin less than 2.5 gm/dl

GENERAL INDICATORS:

Ascites, persistent

- Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis
- Hepatorenal syndrome
- · Hepatic encephalopathy, persistant · Recurrent variceal bleeding

SUPPORTING FACTORS

Progressive malnutrition and/or muscle wasting; continued active alcoholism; hepatitis B infection; hepatitis C infection; refractory to treatment

> Would you be surprised by this patient's death within the next six months?





Big Bend Hospice 1723 Mahan Center Boulevard Tallahassee, FL 32308 (850) 878.5310 www.bigbendhospice.org